

## B. Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables

### Monthly Estimates

Tables B.1 and B.2 include the most recent estimates of personal income and its components; these estimates were released on August 1, 2003, and they include "preliminary" estimates for June 2003 and "revised" estimates for April–May 2003.

**Table B.1. Personal Income**

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2001	2002	2002								2003					
			May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>r</sup>	May <sup>r</sup>	June <sup>p</sup>
<b>Personal Income</b> .....	<b>8,685.3</b>	<b>8,922.2</b>	<b>8,904.9</b>	<b>8,971.7</b>	<b>8,934.8</b>	<b>8,958.7</b>	<b>8,983.1</b>	<b>8,983.1</b>	<b>9,007.1</b>	<b>9,047.4</b>	<b>9,069.1</b>	<b>9,096.0</b>	<b>9,119.2</b>	<b>9,139.5</b>	<b>9,169.4</b>	<b>9,198.7</b>
Wage and salary disbursements.....	4,950.6	4,996.4	4,989.0	5,034.0	4,985.0	5,009.8	5,027.4	5,009.7	5,020.1	5,039.5	5,050.9	5,074.1	5,083.4	5,082.5	5,092.1	5,107.0
Private industries.....	4,139.8	4,143.6	4,140.7	4,183.1	4,131.4	4,152.1	4,167.4	4,146.4	4,154.5	4,172.2	4,175.1	4,191.9	4,198.4	4,195.6	4,202.7	4,212.6
Goods-producing industries.....	1,142.4	1,115.7	1,119.3	1,128.2	1,111.4	1,117.0	1,117.3	1,110.7	1,107.1	1,110.0	1,109.5	1,111.0	1,113.5	1,111.6	1,114.7	1,116.3
Manufacturing.....	789.4	758.7	764.3	771.2	756.8	759.1	757.8	753.8	750.4	751.8	751.3	752.7	752.9	748.8	749.3	749.4
Distributive industries.....	1,109.2	1,114.4	1,113.2	1,124.7	1,111.3	1,118.4	1,123.7	1,112.5	1,114.6	1,116.7	1,114.5	1,117.8	1,118.5	1,118.3	1,119.2	1,121.1
Service industries.....	1,888.2	1,913.5	1,908.2	1,930.2	1,908.7	1,916.7	1,926.4	1,923.3	1,932.8	1,945.5	1,951.1	1,963.1	1,966.4	1,965.6	1,968.8	1,975.2
Government.....	810.8	852.8	848.3	851.0	853.6	857.7	860.0	863.3	865.6	867.3	875.8	882.2	885.0	886.9	889.4	894.4
Other labor income.....	570.4	610.6	603.9	608.5	613.0	617.5	622.1	625.9	630.1	634.4	637.0	639.4	641.1	642.8	645.2	646.9
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	727.9	756.5	746.0	745.1	755.0	757.4	763.8	769.7	770.4	774.6	783.3	782.3	787.7	797.1	803.5	809.9
Farm.....	19.0	12.9	5.1	3.3	7.7	10.7	13.8	13.0	11.8	10.2	12.3	14.4	15.9	15.8	15.0	14.8
Nonfarm.....	708.8	743.7	740.9	741.7	747.4	746.7	750.0	756.7	758.6	764.4	771.0	767.9	771.7	781.3	788.5	795.2
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	137.9	142.4	153.5	158.7	152.4	144.1	135.9	133.2	130.6	127.9	127.5	126.9	126.2	121.8	116.2	111.0
Personal dividend income.....	409.2	433.8	430.3	432.7	435.0	437.3	439.4	441.6	443.8	446.0	448.6	451.2	453.7	456.4	459.1	461.5
Personal interest income.....	1,091.3	1,078.5	1,082.3	1,088.9	1,084.8	1,080.7	1,076.7	1,078.8	1,080.9	1,083.1	1,079.4	1,075.8	1,072.2	1,076.9	1,081.6	1,086.3
Transfer payments to persons.....	1,170.4	1,288.0	1,282.9	1,289.9	1,293.2	1,297.3	1,304.6	1,309.9	1,317.6	1,329.8	1,333.9	1,339.6	1,348.9	1,356.0	1,366.5	1,371.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	664.3	699.8	696.3	697.4	699.2	701.9	704.6	704.5	710.3	717.6	718.2	722.4	727.1	729.6	737.3	738.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	31.9	62.9	67.7	70.8	68.1	66.9	67.8	66.0	63.3	63.3	60.9	61.5	63.6	64.8	65.7	67.8
Other.....	474.2	525.4	518.9	521.7	525.9	528.5	532.3	539.4	544.0	548.9	554.8	555.7	558.1	561.6	563.4	565.5
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	372.3	384.0	383.0	386.1	383.7	385.4	386.7	385.7	386.6	388.0	391.6	393.2	394.0	394.1	394.8	395.9

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.  
<sup>r</sup> Revised.

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment.  
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**Table B.2. The Disposition of Personal Income**

[Monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2001	2002	2002								2003					
			May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>r</sup>	May <sup>r</sup>	June <sup>p</sup>
	Billions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated															
Personal income.....	8,685.3	8,922.2	8,904.9	8,971.7	8,934.8	8,958.7	8,983.1	8,983.1	9,007.1	9,047.4	9,069.1	9,096.0	9,119.2	9,139.5	9,169.4	9,198.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	1,292.1	1,111.9	1,119.6	1,122.0	1,101.4	1,098.8	1,096.8	1,089.6	1,088.5	1,092.2	1,070.1	1,078.3	1,083.1	1,083.1	1,085.1	1,088.3
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	7,393.2	7,810.3	7,785.3	7,849.7	7,833.4	7,859.9	7,886.4	7,893.6	7,918.6	7,955.2	7,998.9	8,017.7	8,036.1	8,056.4	8,084.3	8,110.5
Less: Personal outlays.....	7,223.5	7,524.5	7,467.9	7,501.8	7,579.9	7,601.6	7,567.5	7,592.0	7,626.0	7,704.1	7,707.7	7,705.4	7,769.8	7,782.3	7,815.8	7,841.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	6,987.0	7,303.7	7,244.6	7,276.7	7,355.7	7,379.3	7,347.2	7,374.3	7,410.7	7,491.2	7,493.4	7,490.3	7,553.9	7,563.2	7,593.9	7,616.5
Durable goods.....	835.9	871.9	845.2	857.4	901.6	919.0	872.8	848.1	857.7	915.9	866.3	845.7	871.7	894.1	897.3	901.2
Nondurable goods.....	2,041.3	2,115.0	2,101.9	2,111.7	2,117.8	2,117.3	2,115.6	2,137.5	2,150.2	2,162.1	2,193.3	2,203.7	2,223.3	2,193.5	2,193.2	2,202.4
Services.....	4,109.9	4,316.8	4,297.4	4,307.6	4,336.3	4,343.0	4,358.8	4,388.6	4,402.7	4,413.2	4,433.8	4,441.0	4,458.9	4,475.6	4,503.3	4,512.9
Interest paid by persons.....	205.4	188.4	191.3	193.2	191.3	189.3	187.4	185.0	182.5	180.1	180.9	181.7	182.5	185.4	188.3	191.2
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	31.1	32.3	31.9	31.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.8	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.6
Equals: Personal saving.....	169.7	285.8	317.5	347.9	253.5	258.3	318.8	301.5	292.7	251.1	291.2	312.3	266.4	274.1	268.5	269.2
Addenda:																
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (1996) dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	6,748.0	7,032.2	7,024.4	7,073.9	7,049.5	7,057.4	7,067.2	7,061.5	7,079.4	7,105.9	7,131.0	7,118.2	7,109.1	7,140.0	7,170.3	7,177.0
Per capita:																
Current dollars.....	25,957	27,170	27,120	27,324	27,245	27,313	27,381	27,383	27,450	27,557	27,688	27,733	27,774	27,821	27,893	27,958
Chained (1996) dollars.....	23,692	24,463	24,470	24,623	24,518	24,525	24,537	24,497	24,540	24,615	24,684	24,622	24,571	24,656	24,740	24,740
Population (thousands) <sup>2</sup> .....	284,822	287,456	287,067	287,284	287,519	287,768	288,024	288,263	288,480	288,682	288,893	289,098	289,335	289,579	289,830	290,100
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (1996) dollars.....	6,377.2	6,576.0	6,536.6	6,557.5	6,619.7	6,625.9	6,584.0	6,596.9	6,625.3	6,691.4	6,680.3	6,649.9	6,682.5	6,702.9	6,735.3	6,739.9
Durable goods.....	931.9	999.9	966.3	983.2	1,036.4	1,057.3	1,003.5	977.0	991.7	1,062.9	1,008.7	987.6	1,019.8	1,048.6	1,058.6	1,066.6
Nondurable goods.....	1,869.8	1,929.5	1,919.7	1,926.9	1,931.0	1,926.2	1,920.2	1,937.9	1,950.0	1,962.0	1,984.4	1,972.0	1,980.4	1,970.8	1,982.6	1,984.2
Services.....	3,594.9	3,675.6	3,672.4	3,672.9	3,688.5	3,683.4	3,689.0	3,704.0	3,708.7	3,708.1	3,716.2	3,714.2	3,714.2	3,721.6	3,734.0	3,731.3
Implicit price deflator, 1996=100.....	109.56	111.06	110.83	110.97	111.12	111.37	111.59	111.79	111.86	111.95	112.17	112.64	113.04	112.83	112.75	113.01
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income.....	2.3	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
	Percent change from preceding period, monthly changes at monthly rates															
Personal income, current dollars.....	3.3	2.7	0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Disposable personal income:																
Current dollars.....	3.8	5.6	0.6	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chained (1996) dollars.....	1.8	4.2	0.6	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Current dollars.....	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3
Chained (1996) dollars.....	2.5	3.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>r</sup> Revised.

1. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

2. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

### Annual Estimates

Except as noted for table B.3 below, these tables are derived from the NIPA tables that were published in the August and September 2002 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, and the estimates reflect the most recent comprehensive and annual NIPA revisions.

**Table B.3. Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Current-Dollar and Real Estimates for 1999–2001**

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>9,274.3</b>	<b>9,824.6</b>	<b>10,082.2</b>	<b>8,859.0</b>	<b>9,191.4</b>	<b>9,214.5</b>	Transportation services.....	29.9	34.1	32.9	29.8	32.4	31.2
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>8,123.0</b>	<b>8,606.9</b>	<b>8,800.8</b>	<b>7,851.0</b>	<b>8,157.8</b>	<b>8,189.4</b>	Communications.....	257.2	279.1	291.5	255.3	286.7	321.9
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>127.7</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>140.6</b>	<b>154.6</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>163.9</b>	Telephone and telegraph.....	193.7	208.0	218.5	205.3	236.7	265.7
Farms.....	75.2	77.8	80.6	108.1	120.5	114.3	Radio and television.....	63.6	71.1	72.9	51.5	53.4	60.0
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.....	52.5	56.5	60.1	46.2	47.6	49.1	Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	211.0	216.5	221.9	208.8	213.9	194.3
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>104.1</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>645.3</b>	<b>696.8</b>	<b>680.7</b>	<b>708.6</b>	<b>750.2</b>	<b>748.7</b>
Metal mining.....	5.6	5.2	5.7	9.0	8.0	9.6	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>831.7</b>	<b>887.3</b>	<b>931.8</b>	<b>846.2</b>	<b>909.2</b>	<b>951.2</b>
Coal mining.....	10.8	9.2	10.5	13.5	11.9	13.9	<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>1,798.8</b>	<b>1,976.7</b>	<b>2,076.9</b>	<b>1,688.3</b>	<b>1,793.5</b>	<b>1,843.5</b>
Oil and gas extraction.....	76.4	106.5	110.3	82.0	70.5	72.9	Depository institutions.....	330.3	361.1	359.8	274.9	287.4	290.4
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	11.4	12.2	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.4	Nondepository institutions.....	57.7	69.5	88.8	65.4	79.0	91.9
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>425.4</b>	<b>461.3</b>	<b>480.0</b>	<b>367.8</b>	<b>378.0</b>	<b>371.9</b>	Security and commodity brokers.....	128.2	150.8	175.0	174.8	216.8	245.1
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1,481.3</b>	<b>1,520.3</b>	<b>1,423.0</b>	<b>1,513.9</b>	<b>1,585.4</b>	<b>1,490.3</b>	Insurance carriers.....	153.8	182.4	170.1	133.0	146.0	141.2
Durable goods.....	853.8	886.4	812.8	949.3	1,044.3	990.1	Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	61.5	61.6	66.5	54.6	51.9	53.5
Lumber and wood products.....	44.1	42.1	39.2	40.9	41.8	39.0	Real estate.....	1,050.5	1,123.7	1,171.7	982.1	1,016.7	1,022.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	25.8	26.1	25.0	23.7	24.1	22.4	Nonfarm housing services.....	766.9	811.4	845.1	704.1	722.9	725.6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	41.4	40.6	36.7	37.4	37.2	33.9	Other real estate.....	283.5	312.3	326.6	279.3	295.5	298.2
Primary metal industries.....	50.5	50.2	45.1	57.0	56.1	53.5	Holding and other investment offices.....	16.8	27.7	45.0	10.0	13.7	22.7
Fabricated metal products.....	106.9	109.6	100.8	97.7	102.7	92.3	<b>Services</b> .....	<b>1,977.2</b>	<b>2,116.4</b>	<b>2,226.6</b>	<b>1,768.4</b>	<b>1,826.0</b>	<b>1,843.3</b>
Industrial machinery and equipment.....	152.3	173.1	148.2	206.7	249.2	222.5	Hotels and other lodging places.....	80.0	87.4	88.4	64.5	68.4	65.6
Electronic and other electric equipment.....	161.2	162.0	143.1	249.2	311.8	335.2	Personal services.....	58.5	59.3	62.7	53.6	52.9	53.3
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	119.4	120.4	111.4	115.0	117.3	108.5	Business services.....	501.0	534.4	544.1	449.6	460.1	459.4
Other transportation equipment.....	65.1	66.3	71.4	61.7	60.5	62.0	Auto repair, services, and parking.....	89.2	94.9	99.5	81.8	84.8	87.5
Instruments and related products.....	58.2	63.5	61.7	47.6	51.0	46.1	Miscellaneous repair services.....	24.9	27.7	27.0	19.9	20.9	17.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	28.9	32.5	30.2	27.4	31.3	28.5	Motion pictures.....	31.2	32.5	35.5	28.5	27.9	29.5
Nondurable goods.....	627.5	633.9	610.2	570.8	558.0	518.3	Amusement and recreation services.....	72.6	76.6	79.3	63.6	63.6	62.6
Food and kindred products.....	136.6	127.0	123.7	120.5	111.2	106.5	Health services.....	515.4	548.5	589.8	470.7	487.9	501.2
Tobacco products.....	19.4	21.2	21.1	6.8	6.2	5.0	Legal services.....	123.6	134.4	145.6	111.0	116.8	120.2
Textile mill products.....	24.9	23.8	22.1	23.0	23.2	20.7	Educational services.....	72.3	77.9	84.4	62.4	64.1	66.5
Apparel and other textile products.....	24.7	24.7	23.3	22.9	23.3	22.3	Social services.....	61.9	67.7	74.7	53.9	56.0	58.4
Paper and allied products.....	56.8	60.2	55.9	56.1	53.1	49.7	Membership organizations.....	58.0	61.4	63.0	48.1	47.8	46.6
Printing and publishing.....	105.4	106.5	100.2	90.4	90.1	80.8	Other services.....	276.0	300.3	320.7	250.2	263.9	267.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	167.3	169.0	163.5	160.6	162.8	157.8	Private households.....	12.7	13.6	11.9	11.7	12.0	10.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	30.4	38.5	40.6	35.3	29.9	24.6	<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>-38.8</b>	<b>-128.5</b>	<b>-117.3</b>	<b>-37.3</b>	<b>-121.3</b>	<b>-108.3</b>
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	58.7	59.3	56.6	57.6	61.3	57.0	<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1,151.3</b>	<b>1,217.7</b>	<b>1,281.3</b>	<b>1,061.1</b>	<b>1,088.8</b>	<b>1,107.5</b>
Leather and leather products.....	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.1	<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>369.8</b>	<b>389.5</b>	<b>396.2</b>	<b>346.5</b>	<b>355.0</b>	<b>350.9</b>
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>770.1</b>	<b>809.3</b>	<b>819.5</b>	<b>732.2</b>	<b>781.9</b>	<b>780.5</b>	General government.....	307.6	323.4	332.8	285.2	289.4	291.3
Transportation.....	301.9	313.7	306.1	268.6	282.5	270.3	Government enterprises.....	62.2	66.1	63.4	61.4	66.0	59.4
Railroad transportation.....	23.1	24.8	25.8	22.4	25.0	25.0	<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>781.5</b>	<b>828.2</b>	<b>885.1</b>	<b>714.4</b>	<b>733.6</b>	<b>756.1</b>
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	17.9	18.3	19.1	16.8	17.2	17.2	General government.....	715.9	758.7	807.0	653.7	669.0	687.0
Trucking and warehousing.....	121.4	123.3	126.0	100.2	103.4	99.3	Government enterprises.....	65.6	69.4	78.1	60.7	64.7	69.4
Water transportation.....	13.4	15.0	15.7	12.0	13.4	13.3	<b>Not allocated by industry</b> <sup>2</sup> .....				<b>-97.1</b>	<b>-159.1</b>	<b>-204.4</b>
Transportation by air.....	90.0	91.9	80.2	80.7	84.8	78.3							
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.0							

1. The current-dollar statistical discrepancy equals gross domestic product (GDP) measured as the sum of expenditures less gross domestic income—that is, GDP measured as the costs incurred and profits earned in domestic production. The chained (1996) dollar statistical discrepancy equals the current-dollar statistical discrepancy deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic business product.

2. Equals GDP in chained (1996) dollars less the statistical discrepancy and the sum of GDP by industry of the

detailed industries. The value of not allocated by industry reflects the nonadditivity of chained-dollar estimates and the differences in source data used to estimate real GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

NOTE. Estimates are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. The table is derived from tables 1 and 6 in "Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1999–2001" in the November 2002 Survey.

Table B.4. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>6,246.5</b>	<b>6,683.7</b>	<b>6,987.0</b>	<b>5,964.5</b>	<b>6,223.9</b>	<b>6,377.2</b>	<b>Personal business</b> .....	<b>575.2</b>	<b>632.5</b>	<b>634.3</b>	<b>514.2</b>	<b>550.0</b>	<b>550.1</b>
<b>Food and tobacco</b> .....	<b>964.7</b>	<b>1,027.2</b>	<b>1,068.7</b>	<b>888.9</b>	<b>919.4</b>	<b>926.0</b>	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.) .....	72.2	88.4	74.2	80.0	98.9	86.2
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) .....	537.7	568.6	589.0	512.4	530.0	533.6	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.) .....	63.2	68.4	73.5	56.8	58.8	60.7
Purchased meals and beverages <sup>1</sup> (n.d.) .....	351.5	376.5	393.2	325.4	339.8	344.0	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.) .....	233.8	258.1	259.5	201.4	220.0	227.4
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.) .....	9.1	9.4	9.7	8.5	8.7	8.8	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans <sup>17</sup> (s.) .....	96.2	102.8	103.9	82.3	82.0	80.3
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.) .....	5	5	5	5	5	5	Legal services (s.) .....	62.4	65.2	70.4	54.7	54.4	55.7
Tobacco products (n.d.) .....	65.9	72.2	76.3	43.4	42.8	42.1	Funeral and burial expenses (s.) .....	16.5	16.4	17.5	14.6	14.1	14.6
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.) .....	786.2	834.2	866.2	741.0	768.8	775.2	Other <sup>18</sup> (s.) .....	31.0	33.2	35.3	28.1	28.9	29.4
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) .....	65.2	70.3	73.1	62.5	65.4	66.5	<b>Transportation</b> .....	<b>707.8</b>	<b>768.9</b>	<b>794.8</b>	<b>704.8</b>	<b>726.8</b>	<b>750.4</b>
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.) .....	47.4	50.5	53.1	43.3	44.8	45.3	User-operated transportation .....	654.7	711.9	742.0	653.1	673.9	699.8
<b>Clothing, accessories, and jewelry</b> .....	<b>391.2</b>	<b>409.8</b>	<b>412.6</b>	<b>404.9</b>	<b>428.4</b>	<b>435.9</b>	New autos (d.) .....	98.4	105.5	105.9	99.9	107.0	108.0
Shoes (n.d.) .....	44.7	46.3	47.0	46.4	48.8	49.9	Net purchases of used autos (d.) .....	57.7	59.4	60.6	59.8	60.4	60.4
Clothing and accessories except shoes <sup>2</sup> .....	256.1	267.1	267.9	265.4	280.3	287.5	Other motor vehicles (d.) .....	118.7	125.9	149.0	116.8	123.9	147.3
Women's and children's (n.d.) .....	164.1	171.9	172.6	172.6	183.1	187.1	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.) .....	44.4	45.9	45.8	45.3	46.7	45.4
Men's and boys' (n.d.) .....	92.0	95.2	95.3	92.9	97.3	100.5	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.) .....	165.1	175.5	181.6	156.7	162.1	162.2
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.) .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	Gasoline and oil (n.d.) .....	129.3	164.4	162.1	136.4	135.7	138.8
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.) .....	14.6	15.5	15.6	13.8	14.3	13.7	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.) .....	4.4	4.6	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
Jewelry and watches (d.) .....	48.5	51.1	51.0	53.7	58.1	58.0	Insurance <sup>19</sup> (s.) .....	36.8	30.7	32.1	34.1	34.3	34.3
Other <sup>3</sup> (s.) .....	27.0	29.5	30.8	25.6	27.1	27.0	Purchased local transportation .....	12.4	12.7	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.7
<b>Personal care</b> .....	<b>84.0</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>81.5</b>	Mass transit systems (s.) .....	8.6	9.1	9.5	8.7	9.0	9.1
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.) .....	55.1	56.5	56.5	53.4	54.1	53.6	Taxicab (s.) .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.) .....	28.9	31.2	32.6	26.6	27.6	27.8	Purchased intercity transportation .....	40.7	44.3	39.7	39.3	40.3	38.0
<b>Housing</b> .....	<b>912.6</b>	<b>960.0</b>	<b>1,014.5</b>	<b>835.0</b>	<b>851.3</b>	<b>866.0</b>	Railway (s.) .....	7	8	9	7	8	8
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent <sup>4</sup> (s.) .....	666.4	704.9	751.0	610.7	627.3	643.5	Bus (s.) .....	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent <sup>5</sup> (s.) .....	202.8	207.8	217.1	185.8	184.0	184.3	Airline (s.) .....	32.7	36.7	32.4	31.7	33.4	31.6
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.) .....	7.2	7.6	8.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	Other <sup>20</sup> (s.) .....	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.3
Other <sup>6</sup> (s.) .....	36.1	39.6	38.5	32.5	34.1	32.5	<b>Recreation</b> .....	<b>526.5</b>	<b>564.7</b>	<b>593.9</b>	<b>558.3</b>	<b>604.9</b>	<b>644.6</b>
<b>Household operation</b> .....	<b>677.7</b>	<b>723.9</b>	<b>747.3</b>	<b>677.7</b>	<b>712.2</b>	<b>721.8</b>	Books and maps (d.) .....	30.8	33.2	35.1	30.2	32.5	34.1
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.) .....	60.3	64.4	64.0	60.6	65.0	65.7	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.) .....	32.5	34.2	35.2	30.8	31.8	32.1
Kitchen and other household appliances <sup>7</sup> (d.) .....	34.1	35.7	36.1	35.5	37.5	38.3	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.) .....	60.4	62.7	66.7	67.8	74.5	82.6
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.) .....	31.4	33.3	34.1	31.8	34.2	35.9	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.) .....	50.4	55.3	60.8	52.3	58.1	64.5
Other durable house furnishings <sup>8</sup> (d.) .....	61.6	65.1	66.4	61.9	65.9	68.0	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.) .....	98.1	106.3	105.6	152.7	185.5	211.5
Semidurable house furnishings <sup>9</sup> (n.d.) .....	36.8	38.3	38.7	38.9	41.6	43.0	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.) .....	66.7	71.8	72.7	78.3	90.7	99.0
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.) .....	56.9	59.3	61.7	54.4	54.4	54.6	Computers, peripherals, and software* (d.) .....	31.4	34.5	32.9	91.0	122.0	152.6
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.) .....	22.6	23.4	23.5	21.2	22.3	22.4	Radio and television repair (s.) .....	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1
Household utilities .....	190.1	209.2	221.7	190.1	195.0	191.3	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.) .....	16.7	17.5	18.5	17.4	17.5	17.9
Electricity (s.) .....	96.7	101.5	105.3	101.0	104.4	101.2	Admissions to specified spectator amusements .....	25.0	27.1	29.4	22.6	23.1	23.9
Gas (s.) .....	33.3	40.8	49.1	31.6	32.9	33.8	Motion picture theaters (s.) .....	7.6	7.8	8.7	6.9	6.6	7.1
Water and other sanitary services (s.) .....	46.6	48.8	50.7	43.0	43.9	44.4	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.) .....	8.9	9.9	10.6	8.1	8.4	8.7
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.) .....	13.6	18.1	16.5	14.7	14.0	12.6	Spectator sports <sup>21</sup> (s.) .....	8.5	9.5	10.1	7.7	8.1	8.1
Telephone and telegraph (s.) .....	122.3	130.6	136.5	127.1	141.1	151.2	Clubs and fraternal organizations <sup>22</sup> (s.) .....	15.9	16.7	17.3	14.7	14.9	14.9
Domestic service (s.) .....	14.9	16.0	14.6	13.7	14.1	12.4	Commercial participant amusements <sup>23</sup> (s.) .....	63.0	68.4	73.3	58.8	61.6	63.9
Other <sup>10</sup> (s.) .....	46.6	48.5	50.0	43.0	42.9	42.9	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.) .....	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3
<b>Medical care</b> .....	<b>1,097.9</b>	<b>1,171.1</b>	<b>1,270.2</b>	<b>1,025.5</b>	<b>1,062.0</b>	<b>1,110.2</b>	Other <sup>24</sup> (s.) .....	125.1	134.4	142.9	114.2	118.7	122.2
Drug preparations and sundries <sup>11</sup> (n.d.) .....	139.2	156.3	176.4	129.4	140.6	152.3	<b>Education and research</b> .....	<b>152.1</b>	<b>164.0</b>	<b>174.9</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>144.9</b>
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.) .....	21.6	22.9	21.6	20.6	21.3	19.4	Higher education <sup>25</sup> (s.) .....	79.3	83.1	87.6	71.5	72.2	73.6
Physicians (s.) .....	230.3	244.3	266.7	218.7	228.0	242.1	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools <sup>26</sup> (s.) .....	32.0	34.0	35.5	29.2	29.8	29.9
Dentists (s.) .....	58.3	62.7	67.5	51.1	52.5	54.4	Other <sup>27</sup> (s.) .....	40.8	46.9	51.7	36.1	39.2	41.3
Other professional services <sup>12</sup> (s.) .....	137.0	142.8	153.5	126.5	128.5	133.9	<b>Religious and welfare activities</b> <sup>28</sup> (s.) .....	<b>172.9</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>157.5</b>	<b>164.9</b>	<b>166.4</b>
Hospitals and nursing homes <sup>13</sup> .....	445.8	471.5	509.6	418.1	427.4	443.9	<b>Foreign travel and other, net</b> .....	<b>-16.0</b>	<b>-16.1</b>	<b>-12.9</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
Hospitals .....	370.7	392.3	425.9	350.7	359.8	376.8	Foreign travel by U.S. residents <sup>29</sup> (s.) .....	72.3	80.9	76.3	70.9	78.7	73.3
Nonprofit (s.) .....	245.9	259.7	281.0	229.8	234.8	244.1	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.) .....	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4
Proprietary (s.) .....	42.4	44.8	50.8	41.0	42.2	46.6	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents <sup>30</sup> (s.) .....	89.6	98.3	90.6	84.2	88.2	80.6
Government (s.) .....	82.5	87.8	94.1	79.9	82.8	86.2	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.) .....	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
Nursing homes (s.) .....	75.1	79.2	83.6	67.5	67.7	67.5	<b>Residual</b> .....				-41.6	-72.6	-100.5
Health insurance .....	65.7	70.6	75.0	61.3	63.8	64.5							
Medical care and hospitalization <sup>14</sup> (s.) .....	57.7	63.0	66.8	49.5	51.4	51.6							
Income loss <sup>15</sup> (s.) .....	1.5	1.7	1.8	.9	1.0	1.0							
Workers' compensation <sup>16</sup> (s.) .....	6.5	5.9	6.4	10.8	11.4	12.1							

\* Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropractors, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.

15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for income loss insurance.

16. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.

17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers, (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans, and (3) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

19. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance.

20. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.

21. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

22. Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.

23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements.

24. Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

27. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.

28. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

29. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad: these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States: student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.

Note: Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.5. Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Private fixed investment in structures .....</b>	<b>678.5</b>	<b>731.0</b>	<b>759.9</b>	<b>617.9</b>	<b>638.5</b>	<b>634.9</b>
<b>Nonresidential .....</b>	<b>283.7</b>	<b>314.2</b>	<b>324.5</b>	<b>258.6</b>	<b>275.5</b>	<b>270.9</b>
New .....	283.1	313.5	320.8	258.0	274.7	267.7
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm .....	201.8	217.9	210.1	181.0	187.1	173.6
Industrial .....	28.7	28.0	25.6	25.8	24.0	21.1
Commercial .....	110.1	122.8	118.5	98.7	105.5	97.9
Office buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	55.4	64.7	60.5	49.6	55.6	50.0
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	54.7	58.1	58.0	49.1	49.9	48.0
Religious .....	7.2	7.8	8.1	6.4	6.7	6.7
Educational .....	10.3	12.4	13.7	9.3	10.6	11.3
Hospital and institutional .....	15.1	16.1	16.8	13.5	13.8	13.9
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	30.4	30.8	27.4	27.2	26.5	22.6
Utilities .....	47.3	53.7	55.0	45.7	50.4	50.3
Railroads .....	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.2
Telecommunications .....	18.3	18.7	18.4	18.2	18.2	17.3
Electric light and power .....	14.7	21.3	22.7	14.0	19.5	20.1
Gas .....	8.1	8.5	8.9	7.6	7.6	7.8
Petroleum pipelines .....	1.5	1.0	.9	1.4	.9	.8
Farm .....	5.1	6.0	6.1	4.5	5.1	5.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	22.8	29.2	42.7	21.6	27.0	34.0
Petroleum and natural gas .....	21.6	28.0	41.3	20.4	26.0	32.8
Other .....	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	6.2	6.7	6.8	5.7	6.0	5.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
Net purchases of used structures .....	-1.8	-1.9	1.2	-1.6	-1.6	1.0
<b>Residential .....</b>	<b>394.8</b>	<b>416.8</b>	<b>435.4</b>	<b>359.4</b>	<b>363.0</b>	<b>364.0</b>
New .....	344.4	363.6	377.8	311.7	315.1	315.2
New housing units .....	250.1	259.7	271.6	225.6	224.2	225.5
Permanent site .....	236.1	248.9	262.8	212.2	213.9	217.0
Single-family structures .....	208.6	220.7	232.1	189.0	191.0	192.6
Multifamily structures .....	27.4	28.3	30.7	23.4	23.0	24.4
Manufactured homes .....	14.0	10.8	8.8	13.2	10.0	8.1
Improvements .....	93.0	102.4	104.6	84.9	89.7	88.4
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	53.9	56.2	60.0	51.0	50.6	50.9
Net purchases of used structures .....	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3	-3.1	-2.5	-1.9
Residual .....				-9	-9	-1.0

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE. Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.6. Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....</b>	<b>898.7</b>	<b>960.8</b>	<b>886.4</b>	<b>984.8</b>	<b>1,065.4</b>	<b>997.6</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software .....</b>	<b>889.8</b>	<b>951.6</b>	<b>877.1</b>	<b>975.9</b>	<b>1,056.0</b>	<b>988.2</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	402.3	446.9	404.3	508.1	583.3	548.5
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	90.4	93.3	74.2	207.4	246.4	239.9
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	162.5	179.4	180.4	169.3	184.4	182.0
Communication equipment .....	93.7	116.6	90.6	102.5	132.1	105.8
Instruments .....	38.2	40.6	43.6	37.9	40.1	42.6
Photocopy and related equipment .....	10.5	9.5	8.0	10.7	9.5	8.0
Office and accounting equipment .....	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.5	7.8
Industrial equipment .....	150.4	164.9	159.0	147.5	160.8	153.8
Fabricated metal products .....	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.9	13.4
Engines and turbines .....	5.7	7.0	9.3	5.4	6.6	8.8
Metalworking machinery .....	34.2	35.3	31.3	33.6	34.6	30.5
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. ....	38.3	44.4	41.0	37.2	43.0	39.4
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	34.0	36.6	34.4	33.0	35.3	32.9
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	24.8	27.8	29.3	24.8	27.3	28.7
Transportation equipment .....	194.7	189.7	165.8	193.2	186.6	163.6
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	112.3	107.4	90.1	112.4	106.5	90.5
Autos .....	43.1	40.5	34.1	42.5	40.8	35.4
Aircraft .....	29.1	31.5	33.7	28.3	29.3	29.8
Ships and boats .....	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.9
Railroad equipment .....	7.6	7.1	4.7	7.7	7.2	4.8
Other equipment .....	145.6	153.4	150.8	141.8	148.5	144.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	38.1	40.6	35.7	37.1	39.2	34.0
Tractors .....	12.8	13.7	14.5	12.5	13.4	14.1
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	9.9	10.8	12.0	9.5	10.3	11.3
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	21.6	21.7	19.9	20.4	20.4	18.5
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	5.6	5.2	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.9
Service industry machinery .....	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. ....	14.4	16.4	17.9	14.9	17.3	19.0
Other .....	26.8	28.4	28.2	26.2	27.4	26.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos .....	3.2	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.5
<b>Residential equipment .....</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Residual .....				-37.8	-56.3	-56.5
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	898.7	960.8	886.4			
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment .....	8.1	8.8	8.6			
Net purchases of used equipment from government .....	1.0	1.0	.9			
Plus: Net sales of used equipment .....	39.3	38.5	32.5			
Net exports of used equipment .....	.4	-2	.0			
Sale of equipment scrap .....	3.3	3.4	2.9			
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software .....	932.6	992.7	912.4			

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only. Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE. Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

**Table B.7. Compensation and Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Compensation			Wage and salary accruals				Compensation			Wage and salary accruals		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5,308,801</b>	<b>5,723,399</b>	<b>5,874,879</b>	<b>4,475,588</b>	<b>4,836,329</b>	<b>4,950,605</b>							
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>5,314,546</b>	<b>5,729,274</b>	<b>5,881,042</b>	<b>4,481,333</b>	<b>4,842,204</b>	<b>4,956,768</b>							
<b>Private industries</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>4,361,287</b>	<b>4,721,994</b>	<b>4,818,943</b>	<b>3,757,166</b>	<b>4,073,263</b>	<b>4,145,921</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> ...	<b>49,786</b>	<b>52,656</b>	<b>57,497</b>	<b>43,643</b>	<b>46,253</b>	<b>50,496</b>							
Farms .....	19,341	19,314	21,544	16,478	16,563	18,394							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	30,445	33,342	35,953	27,165	29,690	32,102							
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>34,234</b>	<b>36,534</b>	<b>39,627</b>	<b>29,256</b>	<b>31,204</b>	<b>33,844</b>							
Metal mining .....	2,917	2,600	2,421	2,446	2,161	1,996							
Coal mining .....	5,129	4,869	5,258	4,328	4,091	4,422							
Oil and gas extraction .....	20,749	23,512	26,240	17,827	20,205	22,555							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	5,439	5,553	5,708	4,655	4,747	4,871							
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>272,904</b>	<b>298,999</b>	<b>313,027</b>	<b>233,740</b>	<b>256,839</b>	<b>268,645</b>							
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>926,201</b>	<b>981,781</b>	<b>939,155</b>	<b>782,635</b>	<b>829,413</b>	<b>789,402</b>							
Durable goods .....	585,734	626,444	590,814	493,369	527,421	495,186							
Lumber and wood products .....	28,712	29,146	28,559	24,464	24,814	24,256							
Furniture and fixtures .....	18,727	19,707	18,929	15,955	16,759	16,047							
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	25,799	27,661	27,313	21,702	23,250	22,904							
Primary metal industries .....	37,240	38,213	35,730	30,851	31,572	29,317							
Fabricated metal products .....	66,605	69,559	67,318	56,015	58,339	56,259							
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	121,216	132,198	118,992	104,321	113,783	102,037							
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	97,771	114,454	103,720	82,973	97,365	87,785							
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	68,743	70,613	65,296	54,741	56,015	51,167							
Other transportation equipment .....	51,965	51,649	52,500	43,375	42,954	43,615							
Instruments and related products .....	53,491	57,079	56,364	45,974	48,993	48,311							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	15,465	16,165	16,093	12,998	13,577	13,488							
Nondurable goods .....	340,467	355,337	348,341	289,266	301,992	294,216							
Food and kindred products .....	66,468	70,102	71,808	56,619	59,780	60,977							
Tobacco products .....	2,758	2,946	3,130	2,168	2,321	2,464							
Textile mill products .....	18,269	18,054	16,411	15,709	15,520	13,990							
Apparel and other textile products .....	18,462	17,721	16,594	15,757	15,085	14,010							
Paper and allied products .....	34,474	35,062	34,378	29,663	30,154	29,399							
Printing and publishing .....	69,716	73,248	71,895	60,196	63,280	61,773							
Chemicals and allied products .....	77,224	83,713	80,990	64,397	69,950	67,159							
Petroleum and coal products .....	10,040	9,810	10,149	8,288	8,070	8,317							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	40,582	42,232	40,731	34,345	35,730	34,208							
Leather and leather products .....	2,474	2,449	2,255	2,124	2,102	1,919							
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>350,019</b>	<b>375,096</b>	<b>382,099</b>	<b>291,871</b>	<b>312,956</b>	<b>317,673</b>							
Transportation .....	187,764	198,545	203,768	155,015	163,976	167,777							
Railroad transportation .....	17,023	16,749	16,759	12,656	12,415	12,383							
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	11,952	12,684	13,272	10,185	10,814	11,291							
Trucking and warehousing <sup>2</sup> .....	70,671	74,287	75,765	58,645	61,625	62,623							
Water transportation .....	9,068	9,667	10,043	7,588	8,100	8,392							
Transportation by air <sup>2</sup> .....	59,591	64,005	66,426	49,281	52,887	54,721							
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	1,000	1,018	1,092	850	865	925							
Transportation services .....	18,459	20,135	20,411	15,810	17,270	17,442							
<b>Communications</b> .....	<b>103,714</b>	<b>114,010</b>	<b>113,175</b>	<b>87,644</b>	<b>96,406</b>	<b>95,286</b>							
Telephone and telegraph .....	78,733	86,828	84,956	66,277	73,142	71,216							
Radio and television .....	24,981	27,182	28,219	21,367	23,264	24,070							
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	58,541	62,541	65,156	49,212	52,574	54,610							
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>359,519</b>	<b>385,755</b>	<b>379,752</b>	<b>309,254</b>	<b>332,293</b>	<b>325,688</b>							
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>478,563</b>	<b>511,114</b>	<b>531,075</b>	<b>420,523</b>	<b>449,515</b>	<b>465,818</b>							
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>458,091</b>	<b>501,923</b>	<b>531,995</b>	<b>395,757</b>	<b>434,720</b>	<b>459,937</b>							
Depository institutions .....	98,577	100,040	106,840	83,358	84,543	90,230							
Nondepository institutions .....	40,714	41,510	49,161	34,787	35,473	42,046							
Security and commodity brokers .....	107,093	135,094	138,866	95,771	120,994	124,161							
Insurance carriers .....	91,260	94,360	98,832	77,637	80,274	83,936							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	38,697	41,075	44,766	33,701	35,800	38,956							
Real estate .....	57,599	61,891	66,628	49,811	53,588	57,620							
Holding and other investment offices .....	24,151	27,953	26,902	20,692	24,048	22,988							
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>1,431,970</b>	<b>1,578,136</b>	<b>1,644,716</b>	<b>1,250,487</b>	<b>1,380,070</b>	<b>1,434,418</b>							
Hotels and other lodging places .....	46,437	49,802	50,191	40,453	43,495	43,722							
Personal services .....	28,441	30,078	32,128	25,313	26,784	28,563							
Business services .....	351,919	412,930	405,062	309,610	363,879	355,624							
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	36,996	39,809	41,571	32,594	35,172	36,637							
Miscellaneous repair services .....	13,499	13,947	14,652	11,856	12,256	12,844							
Motion pictures .....	22,480	23,933	24,443	19,779	21,052	21,435							
Amusement and recreation services .....	47,274	51,547	52,647	41,316	45,082	45,929							
Health services .....	408,567	430,446	464,063	349,595	368,492	396,845							
Legal services .....	72,180	79,170	85,255	63,581	69,846	75,067							
Educational services .....	66,841	72,643	78,808	57,978	63,057	68,314							
Social services and membership organizations .....	114,376	123,692	131,746	101,619	109,876	116,749							
Social services .....	59,270	65,086	71,803	51,339	56,420	62,197							
Membership organizations .....	55,106	58,606	59,943	50,280	53,456	54,552							
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	210,248	236,574	252,269	184,404	207,845	221,113							
Private households .....	12,712	13,565	11,881	12,389	13,234	11,576							
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>953,259</b>	<b>1,007,280</b>	<b>1,062,099</b>	<b>724,167</b>	<b>768,941</b>	<b>810,847</b>							
Federal .....	277,699	293,678	300,286	184,222	195,598	197,378							
General government .....	221,496	233,437	240,534	146,475	154,845	157,914							
Civilian .....	134,369	142,052	144,305	90,174	96,000	95,609							
Military <sup>4</sup> .....	87,127	91,385	96,229	56,301	58,845	62,305							
Government enterprises .....	56,203	60,241	59,752	37,747	40,753	39,464							
State and local .....	675,560	713,602	761,813	539,945	573,343	613,469							
General government .....	633,337	669,207	711,554	505,640	537,090	572,373							
Education .....	340,095	360,574	382,057	269,529	287,229	305,171							
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	293,242	308,633	329,497	236,111	249,861	267,202							
Government enterprises <sup>1</sup> .....	42,223	44,395	50,259	34,305	36,253	41,096							
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>-5,745</b>	<b>-5,875</b>	<b>-6,163</b>	<b>-5,745</b>	<b>-5,875</b>	<b>-6,163</b>							
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	2,210	2,341	2,382	2,210	2,341	2,382							
Less: Payments to the rest of the world <sup>5</sup> .....	7,955	8,216	8,545	7,955	8,216	8,545							
<b>Addenda:</b>													
Households and institutions .....	403,143	431,088	459,628										
Nonfarm business .....	4,037,229	4,376,228	4,447,782										

1. Beginning with 2001, reflects the reclassification of employees of Indian tribal governments from the private sector in accordance with the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2001.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**Table B.8. Employment by Industry**  
[Thousands]

	Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production <sup>1</sup>				Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production <sup>1</sup>		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>136,294</b>	<b>139,207</b>	<b>138,840</b>	<b>132,149</b>	<b>134,723</b>	<b>134,288</b>	Water transportation.....	188	194	192	185	191	197
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>136,861</b>	<b>139,787</b>	<b>139,448</b>	<b>132,635</b>	<b>135,220</b>	<b>134,809</b>	Transportation by air <sup>3</sup> .....	1,245	1,297	1,286	1,163	1,216	1,205
<b>Private industries</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	<b>114,320</b>	<b>116,778</b>	<b>116,014</b>	<b>113,888</b>	<b>116,177</b>	<b>115,364</b>	Pipelines, except natural gas .....	13	13	14	13	13	14
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>2,294</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>3,393</b>	<b>3,341</b>	<b>3,342</b>	Transportation services .....	476	488	480	474	476	467
Farms .....	923	890	870	1,693	1,635	1,608	Communications.....	1,553	1,665	1,700	1,423	1,522	1,554
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	1,371	1,429	1,471	1,700	1,706	1,734	Telephone and telegraph.....	1,107	1,195	1,220	1,011	1,088	1,107
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>539</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>581</b>	Radio and television .....	446	470	480	412	434	447
Metal mining.....	44	40	35	45	42	36	Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	863	857	860	860	851	857
Coal mining .....	86	79	82	85	77	81	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>6,992</b>	<b>7,104</b>	<b>6,832</b>	<b>7,015</b>	<b>7,098</b>	<b>6,794</b>
Oil and gas extraction .....	296	308	338	304	315	354	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>23,542</b>	<b>24,049</b>	<b>24,147</b>	<b>20,954</b>	<b>21,423</b>	<b>21,485</b>
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	113	114	113	110	112	110	<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>7,705</b>	<b>7,743</b>	<b>7,856</b>	<b>7,809</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>7,861</b>
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>6,704</b>	<b>7,007</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>8,023</b>	<b>8,368</b>	<b>8,350</b>	Depository institutions.....	2,049	2,036	2,047	1,928	1,904	1,904
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>18,673</b>	<b>18,567</b>	<b>17,702</b>	<b>18,663</b>	<b>18,507</b>	<b>17,682</b>	Nondepository institutions .....	709	686	716	691	667	690
Durable goods .....	11,178	11,179	10,632	11,223	11,214	10,671	Security and commodity brokers .....	727	797	820	796	873	855
Lumber and wood products.....	858	849	804	916	899	854	Insurance carriers .....	1,608	1,585	1,583	1,526	1,497	1,488
Furniture and fixtures.....	550	558	524	562	569	530	Insurance agents, brokers, and service... ..	795	800	820	873	893	909
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	572	582	572	573	580	573	Real estate.....	1,567	1,581	1,615	1,759	1,764	1,777
Primary metal industries.....	698	700	646	697	696	642	Holding and other investment offices .....	250	258	255	236	242	238
Fabricated metal products.....	1,529	1,544	1,470	1,517	1,537	1,452	<b>Services</b> .....	<b>40,975</b>	<b>42,337</b>	<b>42,412</b>	<b>40,637</b>	<b>42,040</b>	<b>42,217</b>
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	2,141	2,119	2,006	2,135	2,106	2,002	Hotels and other lodging places .....	1,935	1,981	1,942	1,759	1,818	1,792
Electronic and other electric equipment.....	1,671	1,719	1,627	1,657	1,705	1,610	Personal services .....	1,363	1,387	1,414	1,831	1,879	1,878
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	1,023	1,020	941	1,018	1,018	943	Business services .....	9,438	10,048	9,622	9,567	10,197	9,850
Other transportation equipment .....	874	836	812	872	834	811	Auto repair, services, and parking .....	1,326	1,366	1,388	1,557	1,589	1,601
Instruments and related products.....	854	843	840	841	836	835	Miscellaneous repair services.....	390	381	384	552	538	564
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	408	409	390	435	434	419	Motion pictures .....	612	609	589	659	652	634
Nondurable goods .....	7,495	7,388	7,070	7,440	7,293	7,011	Amusement and recreation services.....	1,783	1,856	1,811	1,547	1,636	1,601
Food and kindred products.....	1,697	1,700	1,702	1,680	1,675	1,681	Health services.....	10,359	10,483	10,775	9,647	9,770	10,040
Tobacco products .....	37	35	34	36	34	33	Legal services.....	1,142	1,163	1,188	1,219	1,222	1,261
Textile mill products.....	560	534	475	556	536	471	Educational services .....	2,350	2,442	2,536	2,164	2,265	2,371
Apparel and other textile products ..	697	640	564	708	616	560	Social services and membership organizations.....	5,387	5,581	5,671	5,188	5,354	5,432
Paper and allied products .....	669	657	629	664	651	623	Social services.....	2,859	2,992	3,143	3,086	3,201	3,330
Printing and publishing.....	1,576	1,569	1,508	1,557	1,544	1,498	Membership organizations .....	2,528	2,589	2,528	2,102	2,153	2,102
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,037	1,038	1,017	1,026	1,029	1,011	Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	3,639	3,832	3,971	4,085	4,287	4,420
Petroleum and coal products .....	131	126	124	131	125	124	Private households .....	1,251	1,208	1,121	862	833	773
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	1,012	1,017	954	1,002	1,007	945	<b>Government</b> .....	<b>22,541</b>	<b>23,009</b>	<b>23,434</b>	<b>18,747</b>	<b>19,043</b>	<b>19,445</b>
Leather and leather products .....	79	72	63	80	76	65	Federal .....	5,141	5,237	5,076	4,167	4,198	4,119
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>6,896</b>	<b>7,111</b>	<b>7,118</b>	<b>6,850</b>	<b>7,014</b>	<b>7,052</b>	General government .....	4,146	4,260	4,114	3,370	3,416	3,338
Transportation .....	4,480	4,589	4,558	4,567	4,641	4,641	Civilian .....	1,855	1,976	1,825	1,821	1,869	1,790
Railroad transportation .....	221	212	203	209	201	192	Military <sup>5</sup> .....	2,291	2,284	2,289	1,549	1,547	1,548
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	489	500	506	503	503	521	Government enterprises.....	995	977	962	797	782	781
Trucking and warehousing <sup>3</sup> .....	1,848	1,885	1,877	2,020	2,041	2,045	State and local .....	17,400	17,772	18,358	14,580	14,845	15,326
							General government .....	16,546	16,903	17,382	13,705	13,964	14,334
							Education .....	9,149	9,383	9,623	7,367	7,567	7,784
							Other <sup>2</sup> .....	7,397	7,520	7,759	6,338	6,397	6,550
							Government enterprises <sup>2</sup> .....	854	869	976	875	881	992
							<b>Rest of the world</b> <sup>6</sup> .....	<b>-567</b>	<b>-580</b>	<b>-608</b>	<b>-486</b>	<b>-497</b>	<b>-521</b>

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Beginning with 2001, reflects the reclassification of employees of Indian tribal governments from the private sector in accordance with the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2001.

3. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

4. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and

services, not elsewhere classified.

5. Includes Coast Guard.

6. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.9. Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee and Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

	Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent employee			Full-time equivalent employees <sup>1</sup>				Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent employee			Full-time equivalent employees <sup>1</sup>		
	Dollars			Thousands				Dollars			Thousands		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001		1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>36,677</b>	<b>38,759</b>	<b>39,784</b>	<b>122,028</b>	<b>124,779</b>	<b>124,438</b>							
<b>Domestic industries .....</b>	<b>36,578</b>	<b>38,652</b>	<b>39,667</b>	<b>122,514</b>	<b>125,276</b>	<b>124,959</b>							
<b>Private industries <sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>36,208</b>	<b>38,343</b>	<b>39,293</b>	<b>103,767</b>	<b>106,233</b>	<b>105,514</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....</b>	<b>21,124</b>	<b>22,258</b>	<b>24,219</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>2,085</b>							
Farms .....	20,832	21,708	24,657	791	763	746							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	21,306	22,578	23,975	1,275	1,315	1,339							
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>55,409</b>	<b>58,875</b>	<b>60,871</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>556</b>							
Metal mining .....	55,591	54,025	57,029	44	40	35							
Coal mining .....	51,524	53,130	55,275	84	77	80							
Oil and gas extraction .....	61,472	66,904	68,142	290	302	331							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	42,318	42,766	44,282	110	111	110							
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>36,138</b>	<b>37,899</b>	<b>39,385</b>	<b>6,468</b>	<b>6,777</b>	<b>6,821</b>							
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>42,821</b>	<b>45,675</b>	<b>45,580</b>	<b>18,277</b>	<b>18,159</b>	<b>17,319</b>							
Durable goods .....	44,835	47,930	47,409	11,004	11,004	10,445							
Lumber and wood products .....	28,986	30,005	30,978	844	827	783							
Furniture and fixtures .....	29,601	30,694	31,465	539	546	510							
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	38,616	40,718	40,900	562	571	560							
Primary metal industries .....	44,582	45,493	45,808	692	694	640							
Fabricated metal products .....	37,145	38,305	39,096	1,508	1,523	1,439							
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	49,629	54,703	51,717	2,102	2,080	1,973							
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	50,348	57,307	54,729	1,648	1,699	1,604							
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	53,879	55,296	54,783	1,016	1,013	934							
Other transportation equipment .....	50,087	51,877	54,315	866	828	803							
Instruments and related products .....	54,993	58,957	58,347	836	831	828							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	33,243	34,635	36,356	391	392	371							
<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>	<b>39,773</b>	<b>42,207</b>	<b>42,801</b>	<b>7,273</b>	<b>7,155</b>	<b>6,874</b>							
Food and kindred products .....	34,149	35,990	36,755	1,658	1,661	1,659							
Tobacco products .....	60,222	68,265	74,667	36	34	33							
Textile mill products .....	28,458	29,394	29,957	552	528	467							
Apparel and other textile products .....	23,344	25,268	25,944	675	597	540							
Paper and allied products .....	44,876	46,462	47,265	661	649	622							
Printing and publishing .....	41,061	43,254	43,533	1,466	1,463	1,419							
Chemicals and allied products .....	62,949	68,311	66,825	1,023	1,024	1,005							
Petroleum and coal products .....	63,754	64,560	67,618	130	125	123							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	34,483	35,623	36,199	996	1,003	945							
Leather and leather products .....	27,947	29,606	31,459	76	71	61							
<b>Transportation and public utilities .....</b>	<b>45,449</b>	<b>47,310</b>	<b>48,009</b>	<b>6,422</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>6,617</b>							
Transportation .....	37,201	38,429	39,607	4,167	4,267	4,236							
Railroad transportation .....	60,555	61,766	64,495	209	201	192							
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	22,785	23,663	24,439	447	457	462							
Trucking and warehousing <sup>3</sup> .....	33,977	35,014	35,744	1,726	1,760	1,752							
Public utilities .....													
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>45,986</b>	<b>48,738</b>	<b>49,701</b>	<b>6,725</b>	<b>6,818</b>	<b>6,553</b>							
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>21,445</b>	<b>22,264</b>	<b>23,009</b>	<b>19,609</b>	<b>20,190</b>	<b>20,245</b>							
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate .....</b>	<b>55,374</b>	<b>60,817</b>	<b>63,738</b>	<b>7,147</b>	<b>7,148</b>	<b>7,216</b>							
Depository institutions .....	43,370	44,473	47,440	1,922	1,901	1,902							
Nondepository institutions .....	51,999	54,997	62,849	669	645	669							
Security and commodity brokers .....	139,608	161,541	161,879	686	749	767							
Insurance carriers .....	50,876	53,623	56,409	1,526	1,497	1,488							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	45,358	48,118	51,325	743	744	759							
Real estate .....	36,492	39,115	41,364	1,365	1,370	1,393							
Holding and other investment offices .....	87,678	99,372	96,588	236	242	238							
<b>Services .....</b>	<b>34,236</b>	<b>36,396</b>	<b>37,647</b>	<b>36,525</b>	<b>37,918</b>	<b>38,102</b>							
Hotels and other lodging places .....	23,657	24,727	25,229	1,710	1,759	1,733							
Personal services .....	21,024	21,811	22,759	1,204	1,228	1,255							
Business services .....	35,235	38,706	39,444	8,787	9,401	9,016							
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	25,685	26,788	27,321	1,269	1,313	1,341							
Miscellaneous repair services .....	32,482	34,235	35,383	365	358	363							
Motion pictures .....	40,781	43,406	45,413	485	485	472							
Amusement and recreation services .....	28,513	29,446	30,763	1,449	1,531	1,493							
Health services .....	37,765	39,256	41,022	9,257	9,387	9,674							
Legal services .....	62,580	67,484	71,019	1,016	1,035	1,057							
Educational services .....	28,104	29,356	30,538	2,063	2,148	2,237							
Social services and membership organizations .....	21,901	22,786	23,729	4,640	4,822	4,920							
Social services .....	20,228	21,139	22,071	2,538	2,669	2,818							
Membership organizations .....	23,920	24,829	25,952	2,102	2,153	2,102							
Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	53,951	57,447	58,682	3,418	3,618	3,768							
Private households .....	14,372	15,887	14,975	862	833	773							
<b>Government .....</b>	<b>38,628</b>	<b>40,379</b>	<b>41,700</b>	<b>18,747</b>	<b>19,043</b>	<b>19,445</b>							
Federal .....	44,210	46,593	47,919	4,167	4,198	4,119							
General government .....	43,464	45,329	47,308	3,370	3,416	3,338							
Civilian .....	49,519	51,364	53,413	1,821	1,869	1,790							
Military <sup>5</sup> .....	36,347	38,038	40,249	1,549	1,547	1,548							
Government enterprises .....	47,361	52,114	50,530	797	782	781							
State and local .....	37,033	38,622	40,028	14,580	14,845	15,326							
General government .....	36,895	38,462	39,931	13,705	13,964	14,334							
Education .....	36,586	37,958	39,205	7,367	7,567	7,784							
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	37,253	39,059	40,794	6,338	6,397	6,550							
Government enterprises <sup>7</sup> .....	39,206	41,150	41,427	875	881	992							
<b>Rest of the world <sup>8</sup> .....</b>				<b>-486</b>	<b>-497</b>	<b>-521</b>							

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. Beginning with 2001, reflects the reclassification of employees of Indian tribal governments from the private sector in accordance with the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2001.

3. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

4. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

5. Includes Coast Guard.

6. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.10. Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Farm output</b> .....	<b>207.5</b>	<b>214.3</b>	<b>221.3</b>	<b>244.1</b>	<b>249.2</b>	<b>246.1</b>
Cash receipts from farm marketings .....	191.4	199.4	200.9	226.2	233.4	224.4
Crops .....	95.7	99.8	94.3	125.2	130.9	122.9
Livestock .....	95.7	99.7	106.6	101.1	102.9	101.3
Farm housing .....	7.2	7.6	8.0	6.1	6.0	5.9
Farm products consumed on farms .....	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income .....	9.9	8.9	10.3	11.8	10.6	12.2
Change in farm inventories .....	-1.5	-2.2	1.6	-2.0	-2.5	2.0
Crops .....	-9	-1.6	2.1	-1.4	-2.2	3.6
Livestock .....	-6	-6	-5	-6	-6	-4
<i>Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased</i> .....	132.3	136.5	140.7	137.2	133.3	134.6
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent .....	118.6	122.2	126.1	123.1	119.5	120.8
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords .....	13.8	14.2	14.7	14.1	13.8	13.8
<b>Equals: Gross farm product</b> .....	<b>75.2</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>114.3</b>
<i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> .....	28.9	28.7	29.4	27.7	27.0	27.3
<b>Equals: Net farm product</b> .....	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>89.5</b>
<i>Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability</i> .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	.....	.....	.....
<i>Plus: Subsidies to operators</i> .....	18.4	19.5	17.7	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Farm national income</b> .....	<b>59.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>63.2</b>	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees .....	19.3	19.3	21.5	.....	.....	.....
Wage and salary accruals .....	16.5	16.6	18.4	.....	.....	.....
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	2.9	2.7	3.1	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	29.6	33.2	30.9	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income .....	27.7	22.6	19.0	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits .....	1.9	10.6	11.8	.....	.....	.....
Net interest .....	10.3	10.9	10.8	.....	.....	.....

NOTE. Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table B.11. Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
<b>Housing output</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>876.4</b>	<b>920.3</b>	<b>976.0</b>	<b>802.5</b>	<b>817.2</b>	<b>833.6</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	869.2	912.7	968.1	796.4	811.2	827.8
Owner-occupied .....	666.4	704.9	751.0	610.7	627.3	643.5
Tenant-occupied .....	202.8	207.8	217.1	185.8	184.0	184.3
Farm housing .....	7.2	7.6	8.0	6.1	6.0	5.9
<i>Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed</i> .....	116.9	116.3	138.4	105.5	101.3	115.9
<b>Equals: Gross housing product</b> .....	<b>759.5</b>	<b>804.0</b>	<b>837.6</b>	<b>697.0</b>	<b>716.1</b>	<b>717.5</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	753.6	797.8	831.1	691.9	711.0	712.6
Owner-occupied .....	576.3	615.5	642.3	529.1	549.9	552.1
Tenant-occupied .....	177.4	182.2	188.8	162.8	161.1	160.5
Farm housing .....	5.9	6.3	6.5	5.1	5.1	4.9
<i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> .....	145.4	152.5	166.1	132.2	132.7	140.0
Capital consumption allowances .....	77.8	81.8	88.4	.....	.....	.....
<i>Less: Capital consumption adjustment</i> .....	-67.6	-70.7	-77.7	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Net housing product</b> .....	<b>614.1</b>	<b>651.5</b>	<b>671.4</b>	<b>478.7</b>	<b>494.5</b>	<b>489.4</b>
<i>Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments</i> .....	135.7	140.7	146.0	.....	.....	.....
<i>Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises</i> .....	23.7	23.8	24.3	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Housing national income</b> .....	<b>502.2</b>	<b>534.6</b>	<b>549.8</b>	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees .....	10.0	10.9	11.3	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	19.7	18.5	18.1	.....	.....	.....
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	130.7	128.1	118.9	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	4.1	4.1	4.0	.....	.....	.....
Net interest .....	337.6	373.1	397.5	.....	.....	.....

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table B.4.

NOTE. Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.



**Table B.12. Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets; Equipment, Software, and Structures; by Type**  
[Year-end estimates]

	Current-cost valuation (Billions of dollars)						Chain-type quantity indexes (1996=100)					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Private fixed assets</b> .....	<b>16,722.5</b>	<b>17,653.1</b>	<b>18,649.6</b>	<b>19,880.4</b>	<b>21,215.2</b>	<b>22,190.4</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.96</b>	<b>106.36</b>	<b>109.89</b>	<b>113.63</b>	<b>116.62</b>
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	<b>3,416.3</b>	<b>3,585.3</b>	<b>3,779.2</b>	<b>4,013.2</b>	<b>4,288.3</b>	<b>4,411.0</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>105.94</b>	<b>113.09</b>	<b>120.44</b>	<b>128.62</b>	<b>133.36</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software</b> .....	<b>3,352.2</b>	<b>3,519.8</b>	<b>3,711.6</b>	<b>3,943.9</b>	<b>4,215.5</b>	<b>4,335.1</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>105.98</b>	<b>113.19</b>	<b>120.59</b>	<b>128.83</b>	<b>133.57</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	906.0	974.8	1,035.9	1,137.4	1,259.0	1,287.8	100.00	111.57	126.01	142.40	160.15	169.75
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	101.5	112.2	117.5	137.9	153.4	138.6	100.00	142.35	201.39	279.41	355.94	398.10
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	173.7	200.7	236.4	280.3	324.5	345.5	100.00	116.25	137.85	160.73	180.67	191.64
Communication equipment .....	363.8	388.2	399.9	430.2	482.9	498.6	100.00	108.02	118.26	131.85	151.45	161.64
Instruments .....	175.0	181.9	191.3	201.3	213.7	226.6	100.00	104.07	109.35	114.95	120.96	127.52
Photocopy and related equipment .....	71.5	70.2	69.2	66.4	63.7	58.5	100.00	99.34	99.11	94.93	90.04	83.07
Office and accounting equipment .....	20.5	21.6	21.5	21.3	20.8	19.8	100.00	105.39	106.55	102.73	101.21	97.60
Industrial equipment .....	1,119.1	1,156.9	1,199.5	1,240.7	1,292.7	1,328.7	100.00	102.97	106.11	108.90	112.88	115.95
Fabricated metal products .....	98.7	98.6	99.3	101.3	104.0	106.1	100.00	100.28	101.26	104.08	106.94	109.33
Engines and turbines .....	57.3	58.5	59.3	59.4	62.3	67.1	100.00	100.11	100.99	99.32	103.46	110.97
Steam engines .....	50.4	51.2	51.5	50.5	52.8	57.3	100.00	99.28	99.44	95.90	99.38	107.53
Internal combustion engines .....	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.5	9.8	100.00	106.25	112.51	124.76	133.79	136.56
Metalworking machinery .....	219.2	227.8	237.8	244.1	252.9	254.4	100.00	103.54	107.42	110.15	113.35	114.39
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. ....	253.1	262.1	274.3	282.9	296.6	303.4	100.00	103.09	106.33	109.32	114.44	117.72
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	234.9	243.0	253.1	260.4	269.9	276.9	100.00	102.69	105.84	108.36	111.46	113.23
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	255.9	266.8	275.6	292.6	306.9	320.7	100.00	104.29	108.04	111.94	116.67	121.65
Transportation equipment .....	690.4	716.5	764.2	816.4	873.7	898.1	100.00	104.95	111.35	118.15	125.16	128.15
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	260.7	283.0	321.8	366.5	395.8	397.4	100.00	111.12	125.02	140.52	151.11	153.83
Autos .....	159.0	159.9	157.8	157.3	155.4	156.9	100.00	101.49	100.75	103.40	105.31	104.55
Aircraft .....	147.1	149.6	158.5	163.4	189.6	210.8	100.00	101.56	106.89	107.49	117.85	127.34
Ships and boats .....	46.5	46.9	46.9	46.9	48.3	49.1	100.00	99.16	98.31	96.27	96.47	96.48
Railroad equipment .....	77.1	77.1	79.1	82.3	84.6	83.8	100.00	101.34	103.91	107.32	109.74	109.07
Other equipment .....	636.8	671.6	712.0	749.4	790.1	820.6	100.00	104.58	110.18	114.97	120.23	123.93
Furniture and fixtures .....	178.2	189.3	200.4	213.5	228.5	236.0	100.00	104.92	111.13	117.33	124.23	127.24
Household furniture .....	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.3	100.00	100.37	102.37	105.65	109.33	111.57
Other furniture .....	169.2	180.2	191.1	203.9	218.5	225.6	100.00	105.16	111.59	117.95	125.02	128.07
Tractors .....	59.3	63.4	67.8	69.3	71.4	74.0	100.00	106.36	112.79	114.59	117.87	121.70
Farm tractors .....	48.6	51.7	54.9	55.6	56.9	58.9	100.00	105.88	111.71	112.75	115.42	119.51
Construction tractors .....	10.6	11.7	13.0	13.8	14.5	15.1	100.00	108.56	117.67	122.83	128.80	131.55
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	74.9	77.2	79.9	79.6	80.2	82.2	100.00	102.00	104.37	102.87	102.54	103.31
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	82.1	87.2	94.0	100.3	105.1	107.5	100.00	104.53	110.53	115.85	120.61	122.74
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	16.6	18.1	19.3	21.2	22.8	25.3	100.00	106.90	113.17	123.07	129.52	139.95
Service industry machinery .....	68.8	72.1	75.6	79.5	82.7	84.5	100.00	103.57	107.69	112.25	115.99	117.65
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. ....	44.7	46.9	50.9	53.9	58.5	63.8	100.00	106.49	116.43	125.56	137.79	151.19
Household appliances .....	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	100.00	99.49	100.73	102.27	104.57	107.97
Other .....	41.9	44.1	48.0	51.0	55.6	60.8	100.00	106.97	117.51	127.17	140.10	154.19
Other nonresidential equipment .....	112.2	117.4	124.2	132.2	140.9	147.2	100.00	104.39	109.56	115.27	121.30	125.87
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>64.1</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.62</b>	<b>107.61</b>	<b>112.38</b>	<b>117.44</b>	<b>122.13</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>13,306.3</b>	<b>14,067.9</b>	<b>14,870.4</b>	<b>15,867.2</b>	<b>16,926.9</b>	<b>17,779.4</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.21</b>	<b>104.70</b>	<b>107.35</b>	<b>110.10</b>	<b>112.70</b>
<b>Nonresidential structures</b> .....	<b>5,175.0</b>	<b>5,487.0</b>	<b>5,746.2</b>	<b>6,069.9</b>	<b>6,480.0</b>	<b>6,767.2</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.04</b>	<b>104.33</b>	<b>106.70</b>	<b>109.30</b>	<b>111.56</b>
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm .....	3,285.6	3,498.9	3,740.8	4,012.5	4,296.2	4,506.6	100.00	102.71	105.66	108.59	111.63	114.11
Industrial buildings .....	729.2	765.4	806.4	843.0	878.1	898.2	100.00	101.24	102.57	102.83	102.85	102.52
Office buildings <sup>2</sup> .....	756.3	804.9	865.5	936.1	1,015.8	1,075.1	100.00	102.63	106.13	109.99	114.58	118.15
Commercial buildings .....	843.8	902.7	965.3	1,035.8	1,109.2	1,165.8	100.00	103.19	106.22	109.20	112.27	115.01
Mobile structures .....	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.4	10.9	100.00	102.63	106.13	109.33	112.96	116.05
Other commercial <sup>3</sup> .....	835.2	893.7	956.0	1,025.9	1,098.9	1,154.9	100.00	103.20	106.22	109.20	112.27	115.01
Religious buildings .....	145.7	153.9	163.5	176.0	189.1	199.2	100.00	101.88	104.09	107.31	110.68	113.67
Educational buildings .....	137.9	149.7	163.7	179.1	197.0	212.8	100.00	104.61	110.04	115.52	121.93	128.34
Hospital and institutional buildings .....	327.7	348.7	371.1	397.9	426.0	448.8	100.00	102.61	105.08	108.00	110.98	113.94
Other .....	345.1	373.6	405.3	444.5	481.0	506.7	100.00	104.49	109.23	114.53	119.02	122.19
Hotels and motels .....	177.5	194.8	215.3	238.7	261.8	278.3	100.00	105.90	112.59	119.38	125.77	130.34
Amusement and recreational buildings .....	92.7	101.0	109.8	119.9	129.3	135.8	100.00	105.11	109.88	114.96	118.95	121.84
Other nonfarm buildings <sup>4</sup> .....	75.0	77.7	80.3	85.9	90.0	92.5	100.00	100.35	100.42	102.44	103.04	103.24
Utilities .....	1,229.0	1,264.7	1,283.0	1,321.6	1,383.6	1,420.3	100.00	100.87	102.20	104.18	106.33	108.39
Railroad .....	299.2	301.2	295.4	286.2	287.1	278.8	100.00	99.54	99.33	98.82	98.16	97.55
Telecommunications .....	235.3	239.5	243.0	258.7	280.5	301.9	100.00	102.15	104.16	110.96	117.70	123.44
Electric light and power .....	483.4	503.9	512.7	532.3	560.4	580.0	100.00	101.01	101.85	103.18	105.12	107.20
Gas .....	168.9	176.7	187.6	198.1	207.9	212.0	100.00	101.34	105.96	107.89	109.81	111.82
Petroleum pipelines .....	42.1	43.4	44.3	46.3	47.7	47.5	100.00	99.85	100.34	101.25	100.98	100.55
Farm related buildings and structures .....	204.4	210.7	218.1	226.8	236.8	243.3	100.00	99.42	99.00	98.72	98.88	99.01
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	311.2	360.8	347.4	344.3	389.8	415.2	100.00	101.65	102.77	102.63	104.21	106.58
Petroleum and natural gas .....	277.4	325.5	311.2	307.0	351.6	376.3	100.00	101.82	103.17	103.18	105.15	107.90
Other mining .....	33.8	35.2	36.2	37.2	38.2	38.8	100.00	100.25	99.25	97.95	96.41	95.49
Other nonfarm structures <sup>5</sup> .....	144.8	152.1	156.9	164.6	173.6	181.8	100.00	101.40	102.97	104.62	106.43	108.06
<b>Residential structures</b> .....	<b>8,131.2</b>	<b>8,580.8</b>	<b>9,124.2</b>	<b>9,797.4</b>	<b>10,447.0</b>	<b>11,012.3</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.31</b>	<b>104.95</b>	<b>107.77</b>	<b>110.61</b>	<b>113.44</b>
Housing units .....	6,624.6	6,995.2	7,449.5	8,016.1	8,545.6	9,017.7	100.00	102.25	104.85	107.64	110.39	113.14
Permanent site .....	6,483.0	6,845.0	7,289.1	7,845.4	8,369.8	8,837.3	100.00	102.19	104.75	107.50	110.27	113.08
1-to-4-unit .....	5,663.1	5,959.4	6,334.9	6,844.5	7,309.2	7,733.3	100.00	102.38	105.18	108.17	111.20	114.26
Farm .....	126.9	130.4	135.0	143.1	149.4	154.5	100.00	99.96	100.05	100.92	101.42	101.85
Nonfarm .....	5,536.2	5,829.0	6,199.9	6,701.4	7,159.8	7,578.8	100.00	102.44	105.29	108.34	111.43	114.54
5-or-more-unit .....	819.9	885.6	954.2	1,000.9	1,060.6	1,104.0	100.00	100.94	101.92	103.08	104.19	105.33
Manufactured homes .....	141.6	150.2	160.4	170.7	175.8	180.4	100.00	104.68	109.71	113.94	115.74	116.09
Farm .....	13.6	15.1	16.7	17.8	18.7	19.9	100.00	109.38	118.90	123.24	127.90	132.81
Nonfarm .....	128.0	135.1	143.6	152.9	157.1	160.6	100.00	104.18	108.73	112.95	114.44	114.31
Improvements .....	1,477.1	1,555.1	1,642.9	1,747.2	1,865.4	1,956.6	100.00	102.65	105.40	108.42	111.69	114.84
Other residential <sup>6</sup> .....	29.6	30.5	31.9	34.1	36.0	37.9	100.00	100.33	101.11	102.94	104.79	107.03

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.

2. Consists of office buildings except those occupied by electric and gas utility companies.</